Case 1 13-cr-20929-CMA Document 1 Entered on FLSD Docket 12/19/2013

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Dec 19, 2013

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# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF FLORIDA

# 13-20929-CR-ALTONAGA/SIMONTON

18 U.S.C. § 1951(a) 18 U.S.C. § 201 (b)(2)(C) 18 U.S.C. § 1001(a)(3) 18 U.S.C. § 981(a)(1)(C)

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

VS.

JUAN FELIPE MARTINEZ,

Defendant.

#### INDICTMENT

The Grand Jury charges that:

#### GENERAL ALLEGATIONS

At all times relevant to this Indictment:

#### Department of Homeland Security

- 1. The United States Department of Homeland Security (DHS) is a federal agency under the Executive Branch of the United States Government and is charged with administering and enforcing various federal laws.
- 2. United States Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) is an investigative agency within DHS and is responsible for investigating a wide range of domestic and international activities arising from the illegal movement of people and goods into, within, and out of, the United States.

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3. Homeland Security Investigations (HSI) is a sub-agency within ICE and its agents, known as Special Agents, are responsible for investigating various federal crimes, including, but not limited to, immigration, narcotics, and financial crimes.

#### Office of Foreign Assets Control

4. The Office of Foreign Assets Control (OFAC) of the United States Department of the Treasury administers and enforces economic and trade sanctions consistent with United States foreign policy and national security interests. These sanctions are imposed against targeted foreign countries, terrorists, international narcotics traffickers, weapons proliferators, and other national security, foreign policy, or economic threats. OFAC imposes controls on transactions and freezes assets under United States jurisdiction. OFAC also maintains a list of all individuals and companies subject to these controls and United States persons are generally prohibited from dealing with them. This list is known as the Specially Designated Nationals List (SDN List).

#### The Defendant

- 5. Defendant JUAN FELIPE MARTINEZ (MARTINEZ) was first employed as a Special Agent by the United States Customs Service in 2001. In 2003, the United States Customs Service was absorbed within DHS, at the time a new federal department, and became known as ICE. MARTINEZ remains a Special Agent with ICE.
- 6. MARTINEZ, as a Special Agent for ICE, has the authority to investigate violations of federal law, including, but not limited to, immigration, narcotics, and financial crimes. In this professional capacity, MARTINEZ has also had unique access to, and relationships with, other federal officials and their offices, including OFAC.

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#### Colombian Company 1

- Colombian Company 1 is a commercial and residential construction company located in Pereira, Colombia.
- 8. L. F. O.-A., A. J-S., M. L. O-A., A. U-M., and J. M-G. (hereinafter collectively referred to as "Company Individuals") are either owners, officers, employees, or associated with Colombian Company 1.

#### COUNT 1 Conspiracy to Commit Extortion (18 U.S.C. § 1951(a))

- 1. Paragraphs 1 through 8 of the General Allegations section of this Indictment are re-alleged and incorporated as though fully set forth herein.
- 2. Beginning at least as early as in or around July 2010, the exact date being unknown, and continuing through on or about March 29, 2011, in Miami-Dade County, in the Southern District of Florida, and elsewhere, the defendant,

# JUAN FELIPE MARTINEZ,

did knowingly and willfully combine, conspire, confederate, and agree with others known and unknown to the Grand Jury to obstruct, delay, and affect commerce and the movement of articles and commodities in commerce, by means of extortion, as the terms "commerce" and "extortion" are defined in Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1951(b)(2) and (b)(3), in that the defendant and his co-conspirators did conspire to obtain money and property of Colombian Company 1 and Company Individuals, with the consent of Colombian Company 1 and Company Individuals, induced by wrongful use of fear of economic harm and under color of official right.

# OBJECT OF THE CONSPIRACY

3. The object of the conspiracy was for MARTINEZ and his co-conspirators to

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unlawfully enrich themselves by using MARTINEZ's official position to obtain large payments from Colombian Company 1 and the Company Individuals by falsely stating that Colombian Company 1 and the Company Individuals were going to be put on the SDN list by OFAC and then offering to keep Colombian Company 1 and the Company Individuals off the SDN list.

#### MANNER AND MEANS OF THE CONSPIRACY

The manner and means by which the conspiracy was accomplished included, among other things, the following:

- 4. MARTINEZ would and did use his official position to benefit himself and his co-conspirators, in that members of the conspiracy notified Colombian Company I and Company Individuals that an official investigation was being conducted in the United States by HSI that would result in Colombian Company I and Company Individuals, being placed on the OFAC SDN List, thus, causing financial harm to the company.
- 5. MARTINEZ and members of the conspiracy would and did offer to use MARTINEZ's official position to block or prevent Colombian Company 1 and Company Individuals from being placed on the OFAC SDN List, if the company, through its owners, officers, employees, and others associated with the company, provided a large payment of money to members of the conspiracy.
- 6. MARTINEZ and members of the conspiracy would and did travel between Colombia and Miami-Dade County, Florida, to carry out the conspiracy and would use the telephone and e-mails in interstate and foreign commerce, to coordinate with co-conspirators.
- 7. MARTINEZ and members of the conspiracy would and did direct the Company Individuals to make wire transfer of funds in interstate and foreign commerce to accounts in the United States in order to comply with the extortionate demands.

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8. After payment by Colombian Company 1 and Company Individuals of the money demanded, MARTINEZ and members of the conspiracy would and did deliver to Colombian Company 1 and Company Individuals, documents indicating that they were no longer the targets of an investigation being conducted in the United States by HSI.

All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1951(a).

COUNT 2 Extortion (18 U.S.C. § 1951(a))

Beginning in or around July 2010, and continuing until on or about March 29, 2011, in Miami-Dade County, in the Southern District of Florida, and elsewhere, the defendant,

#### JUAN FELIPE MARTINEZ,

did knowingly and unlawfully obstruct, delay, and affect commerce and the movement of articles and commodities in commerce, by means of extortion, as the terms "commerce" and "extortion" are defined in Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1951(b)(2) and (b)(3), in that the defendant and his accomplices did obtain money payments, from Colombian Company 1 and Company Individuals, with their consent, induced by wrongful use of fear of economic harm and under color of official right, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1951(a) and 2.

# COUNT 3 Bribery (18 U.S.C. § 201(b)(2)(C))

On or about March 2, 2010, in Miami-Dade County, in the Southern District of Florida, and elsewhere, the defendant,

#### JUAN FELIPE MARTINEZ,

being a public official, that is, a Special Agent in the Department of Homeland Security, did knowingly and corruptly, directly and indirectly, demand, seek, receive, accept, and agree to Case 1:13-cr-20929-CMA Document 1 Entered on FLSD Docket 12/19/2013 Page 6 of 15

accept anything of value, that is, approximately \$10,000 in United States currency, in return for being induced to do and omit to do an act in violation of his official duty as a Special Agent, that is, to fraudulently obtain United States Significant Public Benefit Paroles on behalf of three persons, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 201(b)(2)(C).

# COUNT 4 Bribery (18 U.S.C. § 201(b)(2)(C))

On or about March 25, 2010, in Miami-Dade County, in the Southern District of Florida, and elsewhere, the defendant,

#### JUAN FELIPE MARTINEZ,

being a public official, that is, a Special Agent in the Department of Homeland Security, did knowingly and corruptly, directly and indirectly, demand, seek, receive, accept, and agree to accept anything of value, that is, approximately \$6,000 in United States currency, in return for being induced to do and omit to do an act in violation of his official duty as a Special Agent, that is, to fraudulently obtain a United States Significant Public Benefit Parole on behalf of a person, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 201(b)(2)(C).

# COUNT 5 False Writing (18 U.S.C. § 1001(a)(3))

On or about March 2, 2010, in Miami-Dade County, in the Southern District of Florida, and elsewhere, the defendant,

#### JUAN FELIPE MARTINEZ,

in a matter within the jurisdiction of the executive branch of the Government of the United States, that is, the United States Department of Homeland Security, did knowingly and willfully make and use a false writing and document, knowing the writing and document to contain Case 1:13-cr-20929-CMA Document 1 Entered on FLSD Docket 12/19/2013 Page 7 of 15

materially false, fictitious, and fraudulent statements and entries, in that the defendant wrote and used a DHS Significant Public Benefit Parole Authorization Form stating, with regard to the parolees, that the "individuals are witnesses/cooperators in support of an ongoing narcotic investigation"; when, in truth and in fact, and as the defendant then and there well knew, these individuals were not witnesses/cooperators in support of an ongoing narcotic investigation, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1001(a)(3).

# COUNT 6 False Writing (18 U.S.C. § 1001(a)(3))

On or about March 25, 2010, in Miami-Dade County, in the Southern District of Florida, and elsewhere, the defendant,

#### JUAN FELIPE MARTINEZ,

in a matter within the jurisdiction of the executive branch of the Government of the United States, that is, the United States Department of Homeland Security, did knowingly and willfully make and use a false writing and document, knowing the writing and document to contain materially false, fictitious, and fraudulent statements and entries, in that the defendant wrote and used a DHS Significant Public Benefit Parole Authorization Form stating that the parolee "is the dependent of a witness against" indicted individuals who were high-ranking members of a drug trafficking organization; when, in truth and in fact, and as the defendant then and there well knew, the parolee was not the dependent of a witness against indicted individuals who were high-ranking members of a drug trafficking organization, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1001(a)(3).

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## COUNT 7 Extortion (18 U.S.C. § 1951(a))

Beginning in or around late 2009, and continuing until in or around March 2010, in Miami-Dade County, in the Southern District of Florida, and elsewhere, the defendant,

#### JUAN FELIPE MARTINEZ,

did knowingly and unlawfully obstruct, delay, and affect commerce and the movement of articles and commodities in commerce, by means of extortion, as the terms "commerce" and "extortion" are defined in Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1951(b)(2) and (b)(3), in that the defendant did obtain money and other property not due to the defendant, that is, a diamond ring, from another, C. A. G., with his consent, under color of official right, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1951(a).

## COUNT 8 Extortion (18 U.S.C. § 1951(a))

In or around April 2010, in Miami-Dade County, in the Southern District of Florida, and elsewhere, the defendant,

#### JUAN FELIPE MARTINEZ,

did knowingly and unlawfully obstruct, delay, and affect commerce and the movement of articles and commodities in commerce, by means of extortion, as the terms "commerce" and "extortion" are defined in Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1951(b)(2) and (b)(3), in that the defendant did obtain money and other property not due to the defendant, that is, bottles of liquor, from another, C. A. G., with his consent, under color of official right, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1951(a).

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## COUNT 9 Extortion (18 U.S.C. § 1951(a))

Beginning on or about April 30, 2010, and continuing until on or about May 3, 2010, in Mianu-Dade County, in the Southern District of Florida, and elsewhere, the defendant,

#### JUAN FELIPE MARTINEZ.

did knowingly and unlawfully obstruct, delay, and affect commerce and the movement of articles and commodities in commerce, by means of extortion, as the terms "commerce" and "extortion" are defined in Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1951(b)(2) and (b)(3), in that the defendant did obtain money and other property not due to the defendant, that is, airline tickets, from another, C. A. G., with his consent, under color of official right, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1951(a).

## COUNT 10 Extortion (18 U.S.C. § 1951(a))

Beginning in or around July 2010, and continuing until in or around December 2010, in Miami-Dade County, in the Southern District of Florida, and elsewhere, the defendant,

#### JUAN FELIPE MARTINEZ,

did knowingly and unlawfully obstruct, delay, and affect commerce and the movement of articles and commodities in commerce, by means of extortion, as the terms "commerce" and "extortion" are defined in Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1951(b)(2) and (b)(3), in that the defendant did obtain money and other property not due to the defendant, that is, a wristwatch, from another, C. A. G., with his consent, under color of official right, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1951(a).

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## COUNT 11 Extortion (18 U.S.C. § 1951(a))

In or around October 2010, in Miami-Dade County, in the Southern District of Florida, and elsewhere, the defendant,

#### JUAN FELIPE MARTINEZ,

did knowingly and unlawfully obstruct, delay, and affect commerce and the movement of articles and commodities in commerce, by means of extortion, as the terms "commerce" and "extortion" are defined in Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1951(b)(2) and (b)(3), in that the defendant did obtain money and other property not due to the defendant, that is, a rifle and scope, from another, C. A. G., with his consent, under color of official right, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1951(a).

## COUNT 12 Extortion (18 U.S.C. § 1951(a))

Beginning in or around February 2009, and continuing until on or about March 29, 2011, in Miami-Dade County, in the Southern District of Florida, and elsewhere, the defendant,

#### JUAN FELIPE MARTINEZ,

did knowingly and unlawfully obstruct, delay, and affect commerce and the movement of articles and commodities in commerce, by means of extortion, as the terms "commerce" and "extortion" are defined in Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1951(b)(2) and (b)(3), in that the defendant did obtain money and other property not due to the defendant, that is, various cash payments, totaling approximately \$150,000 dollars, from another C. A. G., with his consent, under color of official right, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1951(a).

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#### CRIMINAL FORFEITURE ALLEGATION

- a. Paragraphs 1 through 8 of the General Allegations section and the allegations of Counts 1 through 12 of this Indictment are re-alleged and by this reference fully incorporated herein for the purpose of alleging forfeiture to the United States of America of certain property in which the defendant has an interest, pursuant to the provisions of Title 18, United States Code, Section 981(a)(1)(C), and the procedures of Title 21, United States Code, Section 853.
- b. Upon conviction of any offense alleged in Counts 1-4, and 7-12 of this Indictment, the defendant shall forfeit to the United States, pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 981(a)(1)(C), all property, real or personal, constituting, or derived from, proceeds obtained directly or indirectly as a result of such offenses.
- c. If the property described above, as being subject to forfeiture, as a result of any act or omission of the defendant,
  - cannot be located upon the exercise of due diligence;
  - (2) has been transferred, sold to, or deposited with, a third person;
  - has been placed beyond the jurisdiction of the Court;
  - (4) has been substantially diminished in value; or
  - (5) has been commingled with other property which cannot be subdivided without difficulty,

it is the intent of the United States, pursuant to Title 21, United States Code, Section 853(p), to seek forfeiture of any other property of the defendant up to the value of the above forfeitable property.

All pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 981(a)(1)(C), as made applicable by

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Title 28, United States Code, Section 2461(c), and the procedures set forth at Title 21, United States Code, Section 853.

A TRUE BILL

FOREPERSON

WIFREDO A. FERRER

UNITED STATES ATTORNEY

KARINE. GINBERT

ASSISTANT UNITED STATES ATTORNEY

Cas	se 1::	13-cr-20929-CMA	UNITED DSOUTHE	STATES DISTRICT COUPERN DISTRICT OF FLORIS	RT 94 12/19/2013	Page 13 of 15
רואט	'ED S	TATES OF AMERICA		CASE NO.		
vs,						
JUAN FELIPE MARTINEZ,			CERTIFICATE OF TR	IAL ATTORN	EY*	
	- 1	Defendant.	7			
				Superseding Case Informati	on;	10
Court	Divis	ion: (Select One)		Now Defendants	55	
_ X	State		New Defendant(s) Number of New Defendants Total number of counts  Yes No		No	
	- LIB ANDR LIB			Total number of counts		
		hereby certify that:				
	<ol> <li>I have carefully considered the allegations of the Indictment, the number of defendants, the number probable witnesses and the legal complexities of the Indictment/Information attached hereto.</li> </ol>					
	2.	I am aware that the Court in setting the Act, Tille 28 U.S.C	e Information eir calendars . Section 316	n supplied on this statement will and scheduling criminal trials un 51.	be relied upon by ider the mandate	the Judges of this of the Speedy Trial
	3.	Interpreter: (Y List language and/	es or No) or dialect	No		
	4.	This case will take	10	days for the parties to try.		
	5. Please check appropriate category and type of offense listed below:				E.	
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7. Does this case originate from a matter pending in the Northern Region of the U.S. Attorn prior to October 14, 2003? Yes X No						Attorney's Office
1	В.	prior to September 1, 2007?  Yes  X  No  No  KAREN E. GILBERT				
	_		*	ASSISTANT UNITED ST Florida Bar No. 771007	ATES ATTORNE	Y

# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF FLORIDA

# PENALTY SHEET

Defendant's Name: JUAN FELIPE MARTINEZ
Case No:
Count: 1
Conspiracy to Commit Extortion
Title 18, United States Code, Section 1951(a)
*Max. Penalty: 20 Years' Imprisonment
Count: 2
Extortion
Title 18, United States Code, Section 1951(a)
*Max. Penalty: 20 Years' Imprisonment
Counts; 3-4
Bribery
Title 18, United States Code, Section 201 (b)(2)(C)
*Max. Penalty: 15 Years' Imprisonment
Counts: 5-6
False Writing
Fitle 18, United States Code, Section 1001(a)(3)
'Max. Penalty: 20 Years' Imprisonment

<sup>\*</sup>Refers only to possible term of incarceration, does not include possible fines, restitution, special assessments, parole terms, or forfeitures that may be applicable.

# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF FLORIDA

# PENALTY SHEET

Defendant's Name: JUAN FELIPE MARTINEZ	
Case No:	
Counts: 7-12	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Extortion	
Title 18, United States Code, Section 1951(a)	
*Max. Penalty: 20 Years' Imprisonment	

<sup>\*</sup>Refers only to possible term of incarceration, does not include possible fines, restitution, special assessments, parole terms, or forfeitures that may be applicable.