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# UMass Lowell/Odyssey Millennials Poll 

Survey instrument produced by:<br>Joshua J. Dyck, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Political Science/CPO Co-Director John Cluverius, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Political Science/CPO Research Fellow Michael Luciano, Director of Editorial Innovation at Odyssey

Field Dates: October 10-13, 2016
$\mathrm{N}=1247$ American Adults Age 18-35
N=966 Registered Voters (RVs) \& N=680 Likely Voters (LVs)
Credibility Interval: +/- 3.2\% for full sample; +/-3.6\% for RVs; +/-4.2\% for LVs
The credibility interval has been adjusted to include design effects resulting from weighting.

## Methodology in Brief

Data was collected via an online sample by Qualtrics. Quota targets were set to balance the sample by 2year increments of age, race/ethnicity and gender for those born in 1981 or later. Data were then weighted by age, gender X race, highest level of education and region to ensure a representative sample. Targets were based on demographic data available from Current Population Survey 2016 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, http://www.census.gov/cps/data/cpstablecreator.html. Full details of the weighting procedure used and calculation and description of credibility intervals is available in our methodology report. All surveys are subject to various kinds of error, including bias from sampling, coverage bias, and non-response bias.

UMass Lowell is a public institution and releases surveys as a source of public information. We report our questionnaire in our topline document which includes likely voter model questions and wording. We offer a complete methodology report, as well an extensive set of crosstabs. Our goal is complete transparency in the reporting of our findings. If there is something here you don’t see, but would like to, please contact Professor Joshua J. Dyck (joshua_dyck@uml.edu; @drjjdyck).

## VOTER REGISTRATION

Q1 These days, many people are so busy they can't find time to register to vote. Are you NOW registered to vote at your current address, or haven't you been able to register so far?
$75 \% \quad$ Yes, I am registered to vote at my current address (1)
$6 \quad$ I am registered to vote, but not at my current address (2)
13 I am not registered to vote (3)
6 I'm not registered to vote, but I plan to register before the election (4)

Q1a Some states require that you register to vote with a political party. Are you officially registered as a Democrat, Independent/Unaffiliated, Republican, or something else?

18\% Republican (1)
50 Democrat (2)
25 Independent/Unaffiliated (3)

* Something else (please specify): (4) $\qquad$
3 I did not have the option to register (5)
4 I'm not sure (6)


## LIKELY VOTER MODEL

Q2 As you know, a general election will be held across the country in November which includes the race for US President. How closely are you following news about the candidates running for Presidentvery closely, somewhat closely, just a bit, or haven't you really been following it much at all?

50\% Very closely (1)
38 Somewhat closely (2)
9 Just a bit (3)
3 Haven't been following it much at all (4)

Q3 How often would you say that you vote when there's a general election for President - always, almost always, just sometimes, hardly ever, or never? If you have just registered to vote for the first time, please indicate that below.

49\% Always (1)
24 Almost always (2)
9 Just sometimes (3)
2 Hardly Ever (4)
2 Never (5)
15 I have just registered to vote for the first time (6)

Q4 Many people mean to vote but don't vote when there's an election. At this point, would you say you'll definitely NOT vote, PROBABLY NOT vote, may or may not vote depending upon how you feel at the time, PROBABLY vote, or DEFINITELY vote in the general election this fall for US President? If you have already voted or early voted, please indicate that below.

| $10 \%$ | I will definitely NOT vote (1) |
| :--- | :--- |
| 5 | I will PROBABLY NOT vote (2) |
| 8 | I may or may not vote (3) |
| 16 | I will PROBABLY vote (4) |
| 59 | I will DEFINITELY vote (5) |
| 2 | I have already voted in-person/early-voted (6) |
| 2 | I have already voted by mail/absentee ballot (7) |

LV if Q1=1; Q2=1/2; Q3=1/2/6; Q4=5/6/7

Q5 If the election for President were being held today, and the candidates were Hillary Clinton the Democrat and Donald Trump the Republican, for whom would you vote?

|  | Respondents |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Likely <br> Voters | Registered <br> Voters | Adults <br> $18-35$ | Unlikely <br> Voters |
| Clinton | 66 | 58 | 54 | 42 |
| Trump | 22 | 22 | 21 | 21 |
| Undecided/Other | 12 | 20 | 24 | 37 |

Q6 If the election for President were being held today, and the candidates were Hillary Clinton the Democrat, Donald Trump the Republican, Gary Johnson the Libertarian, and Jill Stein the Green party candidate, for whom would you vote?

|  | Respondents |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Likely Voters | Registered <br> Voters | Adults <br> $18-35$ | Unlikely <br> Voters |
| Clinton | 59 | 52 | 48 | 36 |
| Trump | 22 | 21 | 20 | 17 |
| Johnson | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Stein | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 |
| Undecided/Other | 6 | 13 | 19 | 31 |

With Leans...

|  | Respondents |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Likely Voters | Registered <br> Voters | Adults <br> $18-35$ | Unlikely <br> Voters |
| Clinton | 61 | 55 | 50 | 39 |
| Trump | 22 | 21 | 20 | 19 |
| Johnson | 9 | 10 | 10 | 12 |
| Stein | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Undecided/Other | 3 | 9 | 15 | 25 |

[LVs only]
Q7 Is your mind made up, or do you think you might change your mind before the election? Clinton Voters

87\% My mind is made up (1)
13 I might change my mind before the election (2)
Trump Voters
81\% My mind is made up (1)
19 I might change my mind before the election (2)
[LVs only]
Q8a Is your vote for Hillary Clinton more a vote FOR Clinton or AGAINST Donald Trump? 66\% FOR Hillary Clinton (1)
34 AGAINST Donald Trump (2)
Q8b Is your vote for Donald Trump more a vote FOR Trump or AGAINST Hillary Clinton? 59\% FOR Donald Trump (1)
41 AGAINST Hillary Clinton (2)

4-way Presidential Cross-tabs (RVs only)

|  | Party Registration |  |  | Party ID (leaned) |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Democrat | Independent | Republican | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| Clinton | 82 | 37 | 16 | 78 | 22 | 16 |
| Trump | 5 | 16 | 72 | 5 | 16 | 68 |
| Johnson | 5 | 21 | 8 | 8 | 22 | 9 |
| Stein | 4 | 9 | $*$ | 4 | 14 | 1 |
| Undecided/Other | 5 | 17 | 3 | 5 | 26 | 6 |


|  | Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  | Education |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | White | Black | Latino | Other | High <br> School or <br> Less | Some <br> College | College <br> Degree | Post <br> Graduate |  |
| Clinton | 50 | 69 | 59 | 55 | 49 | 50 | 68 | 65 |  |
| Trump | 29 | 7 | 14 | 15 | 20 | 24 | 20 | 21 |  |
| Johnson | 12 | 5 | 10 | 7 | 13 | 12 | 7 | 3 |  |
| Stein | 4 | 6 | 5 | 10 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 3 |  |
| Undecided/Other | 6 | 13 | 11 | 13 | 12 | 9 | 2 | 7 |  |


|  | Gender |  | Age |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Male | Female | $18-24$ | $25-29$ | $30-35$ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Clinton | 54 | 55 | 52 | 50 | 61 | 73 | 47 | 28 |
| Trump | 24 | 18 | 18 | 28 | 19 | 11 | 20 | 52 |
| Johnson | 8 | 12 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 13 | 11 |
| Stein | 5 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 2 |
| Undecided/Other | 9 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 14 | 7 |


|  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Clinton | 53 | 53 | 55 | 58 |
| Trump | 26 | 20 | 21 | 19 |
| Johnson | 7 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| Stein | 6 | 6 | 4 | 6 |
| Undecided/Other | 8 | 12 | 9 | 6 |

Q9 Now consider if the election for President were being held today, and the candidates were Bernie Sanders the Democrat and Donald Trump the Republican. For whom would you vote?

|  | Respondents |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Likely <br> Voters | Registered <br> Voters | Adults <br> $18-35$ | Unlikely <br> Voters |
| Sanders | 67 | 68 | 65 | 63 |
| Trump | 23 | 21 | 19 | 15 |
| Undecided/Other | 10 | 12 | 16 | 22 |

Cross-tabs (RVs only)

|  | Party Registration |  |  | Party ID (leaned) |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Democrat | Independent | Republican | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| Sanders | 83 | 69 | 25 | 82 | 70 | 29 |
| Trump | 6 | 15 | 68 | 6 | 13 | 63 |
| Undecided/Other | 11 | 15 | 7 | 12 | 17 | 8 |


|  | Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  | Education |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | White | Black | Latino | Other | High <br> School or <br> Less | Some <br> College | College <br> Degree | Post <br> Graduate |
| Sanders | 60 | 81 | 75 | 74 | 69 | 71 | 66 | 55 |
| Trump | 29 | 6 | 11 | 17 | 19 | 19 | 23 | 25 |
| Undecided/Other | 11 | 13 | 13 | 8 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 20 |


|  | Gender |  | Age |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Male | Female | $18-24$ | $25-29$ | $30-35$ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Sanders | 64 | 72 | 72 | 65 | 66 | 83 | 65 | 34 |
| Trump | 24 | 16 | 18 | 24 | 21 | 9 | 20 | 53 |
| Undecided/Other | 12 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 8 | 15 | 13 |


|  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Sanders | 60 | 69 | 65 | 75 |
| Trump | 27 | 21 | 21 | 16 |
| Undecided/Other | 13 | 10 | 14 | 9 |

Q10 For the following list of people, please tell us if your opinion is strongly favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or strongly unfavorable? If you have never heard of the person, please indicate that below.
[RVs only]

|  | Strongly <br> Favorable | Somewhat <br> Favorable | Somewhat <br> Unfavorable | Strongly <br> Unfavorable | Haven't Heard <br> Enough About <br> Them |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Barack Obama | 45 | 26 | 10 | 17 | 1 |
| Hillary Clinton | 28 | 28 | 15 | 27 | 1 |
| Donald Trump | 12 | 13 | 13 | 59 | 3 |
| Jill Stein | 7 | 23 | 23 | 12 | 35 |
| Gary Johnson | 9 | 24 | 27 | 10 | 30 |
| Elizabeth Warren | 12 | 19 | 23 | 10 | 36 |
| Bernie Sanders | 40 | 33 | 12 | 10 | 5 |
| Bill Clinton | 23 | 32 | 22 | 19 | 4 |
| Ted Cruz | 7 | 21 | 29 | 29 | 14 |
| Paul Ryan | 8 | 21 | 23 | 20 | 29 |

Q11 Would you consider voting for a third-party candidate in this election?

| LV | RV | ALL |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $57 \%$ | 60 | 57 | Yes (1) |
| 43 | 40 | 43 | No (2) |

IF YES...
Q12 Would you say that you would consider voting for a third party candidate more because you like one of the third party candidates, or more because you dislike both major party candidates?

| LV | RV | ALL |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $66 \%$ | 59 | 52 | Like third party candidate (1) |
| 34 | 41 | 48 | Dislike major party candidates (2) |

IF NO...
Q13 Would you say that you would not consider voting for a third party candidate more because you don't like any of the third party candidates, more because it would be a waste of your vote, or more because you don't want to risk either Hillary Clinton or Donald Trump getting elected?

| LV | RV | ALL |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $16 \%$ | 16 | 16 | Dislike third party candidates (1) |
| 38 | 39 | 41 | It would be a waste of a vote (2) |
| 12 | 13 | 12 | Don't want to risk Hillary Clinton getting elected (3) |
| 33 | 32 | 31 | Don't want to risk Donald Trump getting elected (4) |

Q14 Do you think that Gary Johnson, the Libertarian candidate for president, should have been included in the presidential debates this year, or not?

| LV | RV | ALL |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $59 \%$ | 60 | 58 | Yes (1) |
| 41 | 40 | 42 | No (2) |

Q15 Do you think that the following qualities apply to the listed candidates?
[RV's only]

|  | Hillary Clinton |  | Donald Trump |  | Gary Johnson |  | Jill Stein |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes honest (1) | 36 | 64 | 23 | 77 | 44 | 56 | 40 |
| Is level-headed (2) | 60 | 40 | 19 | 81 | 52 | 48 | 48 | 52 |
| Cares about people <br> like you (3) | 55 | 45 | 23 | 77 | 48 | 52 | 44 | 56 |
| Has good leadership <br> skills (4) | 60 | 40 | 33 | 67 | 44 | 56 | 40 | 60 |
| Is intelligent. (5) | 71 | 29 | 35 | 65 | 56 | 44 | 54 | 46 |
| Is qualified to serve <br> as President (6) | 62 | 38 | 22 | 78 | 44 | 56 | 36 | 64 |
| Means what they say <br> and says what they <br> mean (7) | 43 | 57 | 34 | 66 | 44 | 56 | 41 | 59 |
| Has the right kind of <br> experience to be <br> President (8) | 67 | 33 | 20 | 80 | 40 | 60 | 34 | 66 |
| Would make the right <br> decisions about the <br> nation's economy (9) <br> Would keep the | 55 | 45 | 31 | 69 | 43 | 57 | 39 | 61 |
| United States safe <br> from terrorism. (10) | 54 | 46 | 34 | 66 | 41 | 59 | 38 | 62 |
| Takes responsibility <br> for their mistakes. <br> (11) | 46 | 54 | 23 | 77 | 47 | 53 | 44 | 56 |
| Would bring the right <br> kind of change to the <br> country (12) | 51 | 49 | 26 | 73 | 39 | 61 | 37 | 63 |

Q16 Do you consider yourself to be a progressive?

| LV | RV | ALL |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $73 \%$ | 69 | 66 | Yes (1) |
| 27 | 31 | 34 | No (2) |

Q17 Do you consider yourself to be part of the alt-right?

| LV | RV | ALL |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $34 \%$ | 31 | 30 | Yes (1) |
| 66 | 69 | 70 | No (2) |

Q18 Do you consider yourself to be part of the Tea Party?

| LV | RV | ALL |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $23 \%$ | 21 | 18 | Yes (1) |
| 77 | 79 | 82 | No (2) |

Q19 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President?

| LV | RV | ALL |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $76 \%$ | 74 | 72 | Approve (1) |
| 24 | 26 | 28 | Disapprove (2) |

Cross-tabs (RVs only)

|  | Party Registration |  |  | Party ID (leaned) |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Democrat | Independent | Republican | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| Approve | 93 | 67 | 35 | 91 | 58 | 38 |
| Disapprove | 7 | 34 | 65 | 9 | 42 | 62 |


|  | Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  | Education |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | White | Black | Latino | Other | High <br> School or <br> Less | Some <br> College | College <br> Degree | Post <br> Graduate |
| Approve | 67 | 89 | 77 | 81 | 65 | 74 | 83 | 80 |
| Disapprove | 33 | 11 | 11 | 19 | 35 | 26 | 27 | 20 |


|  | Gender |  | Age |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Male | Female | $18-24$ | $25-29$ | $30-35$ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Approve | 73 | 74 | 74 | 69 | 77 | 89 | 72 | 38 |
| Disapprove | 27 | 26 | 26 | 32 | 23 | 11 | 28 | 62 |


|  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Approve | 78 | 70 | 71 | 77 |
| Disapprove | 22 | 30 | 29 | 23 |

## ALL RESPONDENTS [Questions 20-29]

Q20 Which of following opinions do you think best describes your view on abortion?

| RV | ALL |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| $21 \%$ | 21 | By law abortion should never be permitted. (1) |
| 25 | 25 | The law should permit abortion only in case of rape, incest or when the <br> woman's life is in danger (2) |
| 14 | 13 | The law should permit abortion for reasons other than rape, incest, or <br> danger to the woman's life, but only after the need for the <br> abortion has been clearly established. (3) |
| 40 | 41 | By law, a woman should be able to obtain an abortion as a matter of <br> personal choice. (4) |

Abortion Cross-tabs (all respondents)

|  | Vote Choice (Q5) |  |  | Party ID (leaned) |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Clinton | Trump | Undecided | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| Never | 17 | 29 | 23 | 18 | 19 | 31 |
| Rape/Incest/Mother | 22 | 39 | 20 | 21 | 26 | 36 |
| Other reasons | 13 | 10 | 15 | 13 | 14 | 12 |
| Always/ Choice | 48 | 22 | 42 | 49 | 42 | 21 |


|  | Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  | Education |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | White | Black | Latino | Other | High <br> School or <br> Less | Some <br> College | College <br> Degree | Post <br> Graduate |  |
| Never | 23 | 21 | 20 | 14 | 22 | 20 | 19 | 27 |  |
| Rape/Incest/Mother | 25 | 27 | 24 | 26 | 23 | 25 | 26 | 35 |  |
| Other reasons | 13 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 15 | 9 | 14 | 13 |  |
| Always/ Choice | 38 | 40 | 44 | 48 | 40 | 46 | 42 | 26 |  |


|  | Gender |  | Age |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Male | Female | $18-24$ | $25-29$ | $30-35$ | Liberal | Moderate |  | Conservative $\mid$


|  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Never | 19 | 22 | 23 | 20 |
| Rape/Incest/Mother | 27 | 20 | 27 | 26 |
| Other reasons | 12 | 15 | 12 | 13 |
| Always/Choice | 42 | 43 | 38 | 41 |

Q21 Some people feel there should be a government insurance plan which would cover all medical and hospital expenses. Others feel medical expenses should be paid by individuals and private insurance. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

| $\leftarrow$ Government Insurance |
| :--- |
| 1 |

Q22 Some people think that the government in Washington should see to it that every person has a job and a good standard of living. Others think the government should just let each person get ahead on their own. Where would you place yourself on this scale?
$\leftarrow$ Gov't good jobs/standard of living
Gov't lets each person get ahead on their own $\rightarrow$

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 14 | 10 | 14 | 21 | 18 | 12 | 12 |
|  | 38 |  |  | 42 |  |  |

Q23 Some people fear that the government in Washington should make every effort to improve the social and economic condition of blacks. Others feel that the government should not make any special effort to help blacks because they should help themselves. Where would you place yourself on this scale?
$\leftarrow$ Gov't effort to make effort to help blacks Gov't should not make effort to help blacks $\rightarrow$

| $\mathbf{1}$ | $\mathbf{2}$ | $\mathbf{3}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ | $\mathbf{6}$ | $\mathbf{7}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 20 | 11 | 10 | 25 | 13 | 8 | 12 |
|  | 41 |  |  | 33 |  |  |

Q24 Some people favor increasing the number of immigrants from foreign countries who are permitted to come to the United States to live. Others favor decreasing the number of immigrants allowed into the United States. Where would you place yourself on this scale?
<Increasing \# of immigrants allowed in US Decreasing \# of immigrants allowed in US $\rightarrow$

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10 | 8 | 12 | 29 | 13 | 11 | 17 |
|  | 30 |  |  | 41 |  |  |

Q25 Some people support making marijuana legal for recreational use, while others oppose it. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

| <Oppose Recreational Marijuana | Support Recreational Marijuana $\rightarrow$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | $\mathbf{2}$ | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 16 | 5 | 6 | 16 | 11 | 11 | 36 |
|  | 27 |  |  |  | 58 |  |

Q26 Some people think that too many people are easily offended these days over the language that others use. Others think that people need to be more careful about the language they use to avoid offending people with different backgrounds. Where would you place yourself on this scale?
$\leftarrow$ Too many people are easily offended People need to be more careful about language $\rightarrow$

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 25 | 10 | 10 | 19 | 11 | 11 | 13 |
|  | 45 |  |  | 35 |  |  |

Q27 Some people think police-involved shootings raise important issues about race that need to be discussed. Others think that the issue of race is getting more attention in these cases than it deserves. Where you place yourself on this scale?
$\leftarrow$ Police shooting raise issues about race
Race is getting more attention than it deserves $\rightarrow$

| 1 | $\mathbf{2}$ | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 24 | 11 | 9 | 19 | 12 | 9 | 16 |
|  | 44 |  |  | 37 |  |  |

Q28 We'd like to get your feelings toward several groups in the news using the feeling thermometers below. Ratings between 50 and 100 mean you feel favorably and warm toward that group; ratings between 0 and 50 mean that you don't feel favorably toward the group and don't care too much for that group. You would rate the group at the 50 mark if you don't feel particularly warm or cold toward that group. Click and drag the sliders to the right places below.

|  | Mean | Standard <br> Deviation | Min | Max |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Muslims | 52 | 31 | 0 | 100 |
| Jews | 60 | 28 | 0 | 100 |
| Atheists | 51 | 32 | 0 | 100 |
| Catholics | 57 | 29 | 0 | 100 |
| Protestants | 52 | 28 | 0 | 100 |
| Feminists | 53 | 31 | 0 | 100 |
| Black Americans | 68 | 27 | 0 | 100 |
| White Americans | 66 | 27 | 0 | 100 |
| Latino Americans | 66 | 27 | 0 | 100 |
| Immigrants | 57 | 29 | 0 | 100 |
| Refugees | 54 | 29 | 0 | 100 |
| The alt-right | 44 | 29 | 0 | 100 |
| Progressives | 55 | 28 | 100 |  |

Q29 Please rank the following hypothetical Election Day scenarios in the order in which you would prefer they would occur, with 1 being most preferable, and 5 being least preferable.

Hillary Clinton is elected president. (1)
Donald Trump is elected president. (2)
Barack Obama declares the election invalid, appointing himself to a life term as President. (3) A giant meteor strikes the Earth, instantly extinguishing all human life. (4)
A citizen of the United States is selected by a random lottery to serve as President. (5)

|  | Ranking |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Clinton Presidency | 33 | 22 | 16 | 17 | 13 |
| Trump Presidency | 16 | 12 | 12 | 20 | 41 |
| Obama Life Term | 27 | 25 | 21 | 16 | 10 |
| Giant Meteor | 12 | 13 | 17 | 27 | 31 |
| Random Lottery President | 12 | 27 | 34 | 20 | 6 |

Percentage who rank___ as a better outcome than a Clinton or Trump Presidency

|  | Option preferred to... ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Clinton as President | Trump as President | Both |
| Obama Life Term | 51 | 66 | 39 |
| Giant Meteor | 34 | 53 | 23 |
| Random Lottery President | 39 | 67 | 26 |

${ }^{1}$ Read this as, "51\% of 18-35 year olds prefer an Obama Life Term to Clinton as President, etc."

Q87 Last Friday, news broke of a controversial conversation about women between Donald Trump and Billy Bush that took place in 2005. Have you yourself listened to the audio of the conversation, heard a lot about the conversation but not listened to it yourself, heard a little about the conversation, or have you not heard anything about the conversation?

| LV | RV | ALL |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $56 \%$ | 50 | 46 | I have listened to the audio of the conversation |
| 27 | 26 | 25 | I have heard a lot about the conversation, but not listened to it myself |
| 9 | 13 | 15 | I have heard a little about the conversation |
| 8 | 10 | 15 | I have not heard anything about the conversation |

Q88 Does this recent news make you more likely to vote for Donald Trump, less likely to vote for Donald Trump, or does it not make a difference?

| LV | RV | ALL |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $14 \%$ | 12 | 11 | More likely to vote for Trump (1) |
| 45 | 43 | 41 | Less likely to vote for Trump (2) |
| 41 | 45 | 49 | It does not make a difference to my vote (3) |

Cross-tabs (all respondents)

|  | Vote Choice (Q5) |  |  | Party ID (leaned) |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Clinton | Trump | Undecided | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| More Likely | 4 | 34 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 26 |
| Less Likely | 58 | 5 | 33 | 54 | 33 | 17 |
| No difference | 38 | 61 | 62 | 39 | 62 | 57 |


|  | Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  | Education |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | White | Black | Latino | Other | High <br> School or <br> Less | Some <br> College | College <br> Degree | Post <br> Graduate |
| More Likely | 14 | 5 | 9 | 5 | 10 | 10 | 13 | 15 |
| Less Likely | 38 | 52 | 38 | 43 | 37 | 43 | 43 | 45 |
| No difference | 48 | 42 | 53 | 52 | 54 | 47 | 44 | 40 |


|  | Gender |  | Age |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Male | Female | $18-24$ | $25-29$ | $30-35$ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| More Likely | 15 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 17 | 13 | 7 | 15 |
| Less Likely | 36 | 46 | 44 | 39 | 38 | 52 | 36 | 29 |
| No difference | 49 | 48 | 49 | 51 | 45 | 35 | 57 | 56 |


|  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| More Likely | 11 | 11 | 9 | 12 |
| Less Likely | 40 | 45 | 37 | 42 |
| No difference | 48 | 43 | 54 | 46 |

Q89 Do you think that Donald Trump should drop out of the presidential race?

| LV | RV | ALL |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $63 \%$ | 65 | 66 | Yes (1) |
| 37 | 35 | 34 | No (2) |

Cross-tabs (all respondents)

|  | Vote Choice (Q5) |  |  | Party ID (leaned) |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Clinton | Trump | Undecided | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| Yes | 83 | 13 | 75 | 80 | 66 | 33 |
| No | 17 | 87 | 25 | 20 | 34 | 67 |


|  | Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  | Education |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | White | Black | Latino | Other | High <br> School or <br> Less | Some <br> College | College <br> Degree | Post <br> Graduate |
| Yes | 58 | 81 | 76 | 68 | 68 | 66 | 62 | 65 |
| No | 42 | 19 | 24 | 32 | 32 | 34 | 38 | 35 |


|  | Gender |  | Age |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Male | Female | $18-24$ | $25-29$ | $30-35$ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Yes | 61 | 71 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 77 | 65 | 43 |
| No | 39 | 29 | 35 | 34 | 33 | 23 | 35 | 57 |


|  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Yes | 62 | 70 | 63 | 69 |
| No | 38 | 30 | 37 | 31 |

Q90 If Donald Trump were to drop out of the presidential race, and the candidates for president were Democrat Hillary Clinton and Republican Mike Pence, for whom would you vote?

| LV | RV | ALL |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $63 \%$ | 54 | 50 | Hillary Clinton (1) |
| 21 | 23 | 23 | Mike Pence (2) |
| 17 | 23 | 27 | Undecided (3) |

Q91 Do you think that Republicans leaders have a moral obligation to continue to support Trump, to oppose him, or do they not have an obligation one way or the other.

| LV | RV | ALL |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 26\% | 23 | 21 | Republican leaders have a moral obligation to support Trump |
| 32 | 30 | 29 | Republican leaders have a moral obligation to oppose Trump |
| 42 | 47 | 51 | Republican leaders do not have a moral obligation, one way or the other |

Q30 How much of the time do you think you can trust the following people or groups to do what is right?

|  | None of the time | Some of the time | Most of the Time | Just about always |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Congress (1) | 23 | 44 | 26 | 7 |
| Courts (2) | 16 | 37 | 35 | 12 |
| Teachers (3) | 8 | 23 | 46 | 24 |
| Landlords (4) | 19 | 46 | 29 | 7 |
| Police (5) | 15 | 31 | 37 | 17 |
| Universities (6) | 13 | 32 | 40 | 16 |
| Fire Departments (7) | 8 | 14 | 35 | 44 |
| Cable TV Providers (8) | 22 | 43 | 27 | 8 |
| TV Network News (9) | 22 | 43 | 25 | 9 |
| Facebook (10) | 22 | 44 | 23 | 11 |
| Google (11) | 10 | 27 | 41 | 23 |
| Uber (12) | 20 | 39 | 30 | 11 |
| The Military (13) | 13 | 31 | 35 | 21 |
| The Federal Government in Washington (14) | 23 | 44 | 26 | 8 |
| State Government (15) | 19 | 42 | 30 | 9 |
| Local Government (16) | 17 | 42 | 33 | 8 |
| Your Member of Congress (17) | 20 | 45 | 28 | 8 |
| Your State Legislator (18) | 19 | 44 | 29 | 8 |
| Your Mayor or Local Executive (19) | 17 | 42 | 34 | 8 |
| Black Lives Matter Activists (20) | 23 | 36 | 27 | 14 |
| The Democratic Party (21) | 23 | 36 | 31 | 11 |
| The Republican Party (22) | 32 | 41 | 18 | 9 |
| The National Football League (23) | 19 | 41 | 29 | 11 |
| The NCAA (24) | 19 | 44 | 28 | 10 |
| Buzzfeed (25) | 29 | 40 | 22 | 10 |

Q31 Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or you can't be too careful in dealing with others?

42\% Most people can be trusted. (1)
58 You can't be too careful in dealing with others. (2)

Q32 Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful or are they mostly looking out for themselves?

45\% Most of the time people try to be helpful. (1)
55 People are mostly looking out for themselves. (2)

Q33 Do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance or would they try to be fair?
$70 \% \quad$ Most people would take advantage if they got a chance. (1)
30 Most people would try to be fair. (2)

Q42 How would you describe your overall opinion of the following professional athletes?

|  | Like a lot | Like somewhat | Dislike somewhat | Dislike a lot |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jameis Winston | 12 | 52 | 26 | 10 |
| Russell Wilson | 20 | 50 | 22 | 7 |
| Colin Kaepernick | 17 | 43 | 25 | 15 |
| Megan Rapinoe | 10 | 52 | 28 | 10 |
| Carli Lloyd | 13 | 52 | 27 | 8 |
| Hope Solo | 12 | 47 | 30 | 11 |
| LeBron James | 32 | 39 | 20 | 9 |
| Draymond Green | 14 | 49 | 29 | 8 |
| Kevin Durant | 27 | 47 | 20 | 6 |

Colin Kaepernick Cross-tabs

|  | Vote Choice (Q5) |  |  | Party ID (leaned) |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Clinton | Trump | Undecided | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| Like a lot | 22 | 11 | 11 | 23 | 9 | 12 |
| Like somewhat | 48 | 31 | 41 | 46 | 41 | 37 |
| Dislike somewhat | 21 | 26 | 35 | 23 | 34 | 24 |
| Dislike a lot | 8 | 32 | 14 | 8 | 17 | 27 |


|  | Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  | Education |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | White | Black | Latino | Other | High <br> School or <br> Less | Some <br> College | College <br> Degree | Post <br> Graduate |
| Like a lot | 12 | 40 | 15 | 18 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 21 |
| Like somewhat | 41 | 38 | 48 | 47 | 42 | 39 | 48 | 52 |
| Dislike somewhat | 28 | 17 | 25 | 24 | 29 | 25 | 22 | 19 |
| Dislike a lot | 18 | 4 | 13 | 11 | 14 | 19 | 11 | 7 |


|  | Gender |  | Age |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Male | Female | $18-24$ | $25-29$ | $30-35$ | Liberal | Moderate |  |
| Conservative |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Like a lot | 17 | 17 | 14 | 17 | 20 | 25 | 11 |  |
| Like somewhat | 41 | 45 | 45 | 39 | 43 | 46 | 46 |  |
| Dislike somewhat | 26 | 25 | 27 | 28 | 22 | 23 | 27 |  |
| Dislike a lot | 16 | 13 | 14 | 16 | 14 | 7 | 15 |  |


|  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Like a lot | 16 | 17 | 19 | 16 |
| Like somewhat | 46 | 40 | 43 | 42 |
| Dislike somewhat | 22 | 29 | 23 | 29 |
| Dislike a lot | 16 | 14 | 15 | 13 |

Q43 How important is it that whites work together to change laws that are unfair to whites?
21\% Extremely important (1)
29 Very important (2)
29 Moderately important (3)
21 Not at all important (4)
Q44 How likely is it that whites are unable to find a job because employers are hiring minorities instead?

| 16\% | Extremely likely (1) |
| :--- | :--- |
| 27 | Moderately likely (2) |
| 25 | Moderately unlikely (3) |
| 31 | Extremely unlikely (4) |

Cross-tabs

|  | Vote Choice (Q5) |  |  | Party ID (leaned) |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Clinton | Trump | Undecided | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| Extremely likely | 16 | 22 | 12 | 15 | 12 | 22 |
| Moderately likely | 21 | 41 | 29 | 24 | 25 | 37 |
| Moderately unlikely | 24 | 26 | 27 | 24 | 27 | 27 |
| Extremely unlikely | 39 | 11 | 31 | 36 | 37 | 14 |


|  | Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  | Education |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | White | Black | Latino | Other | High <br> School or <br> Less | Some <br> College | College <br> Degree | Post <br> Graduate |
| Extremely likely <br> Moderately likely <br> Moderately <br> unlikely <br> Extremely unlikely | 21 | 32 | 15 | 11 | 10 | 15 | 14 | 15 |
| 32 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


|  | Gender |  | Age |  |  | Ideology |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Male | Female | $18-24$ | $25-29$ | $30-35$ | Liberal | Moderate |  | Conservative $\mid$


|  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Extremely likely | 17 | 17 | 14 | 18 |
| Moderately likely | 29 | 26 | 28 | 27 |
| Moderately unlikely | 23 | 25 | 26 | 27 |
| Extremely unlikely | 31 | 33 | 32 | 28 |

Q45 Would you say the following institutions treat whites better than blacks, blacks better than whites, or treat them about the same?

|  | Treat whites <br> better than blacks | Treat blacks better <br> than whites | Treat them about <br> the same |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| The federal government in Washington | 46 | 11 | 44 |
| State government | 42 | 13 | 46 |
| Local government | 42 | 10 | 48 |
| Police | 58 | 9 | 33 |
| Small businesses | 35 | 10 | 55 |
| Big corporations | 43 | 10 | 48 |
| Banks | 38 | 9 | 53 |
| Landlords | 45 | 10 | 46 |
| Universities | 31 | 15 | 54 |
| Democrats | 23 | 22 | 56 |
| Republicans | 51 | 8 | 41 |
| Libertarians | 27 | 13 | 60 |

Race Crosstabs

|  | Treat whites better than blacks |  | Treat blacks better than whites |  | Treat them about the same |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Whites | NonWhites | Whites | NonWhites | Whites | NonWhites |
| The federal government in Washington | 38 | 55 | 13 | 8 | 49 | 37 |
| State government | 33 | 52 | 15 | 11 | 52 | 37 |
| Local government | 33 | 52 | 13 | 7 | 54 | 40 |
| Police | 51 | 67 | 9 | 8 | 40 | 25 |
| Small businesses | 31 | 42 | 9 | 11 | 60 | 48 |
| Big corporations | 35 | 52 | 11 | 8 | 54 | 40 |
| Banks | 32 | 45 | 8 | 10 | 59 | 45 |
| Landlords | 40 | 50 | 10 | 9 | 50 | 41 |
| Universities | 25 | 40 | 18 | 10 | 57 | 50 |
| Democrats | 19 | 28 | 24 | 18 | 57 | 54 |
| Republicans | 44 | 59 | 9 | 7 | 47 | 34 |
| Libertarians | 21 | 34 | 14 | 12 | 65 | 54 |

Q46 Do you believe in ghosts, or that the dead can return in certain places and situations?

|  |  | Vote Choice for RVs (Q5) |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All <br> Respondents | Clinton | Trump | Undecided |
| Yes | 51 | 50 | 52 | 45 |
| No | 49 | 50 | 48 | 55 |

Q47 Do you believe there exists a supernatural deity?

|  |  | Vote Choice for RVs (Q5) |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All <br> Respondents | Clinton | Trump | Undecided |
| Yes | 49 | 45 | 60 | 50 |
| No | 30 | 36 | 26 | 31 |
| Unsure | 20 | 19 | 14 | 19 |

Q48 Do you believe in astrology, or that the position of the stars and planets can affect people's lives?

|  |  | Vote Choice for RVs (Q5) |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All <br> Respondents | Clinton | Trump | Undecided |
| Yes | 42 | 44 | 38 | 40 |
| No | 58 | 56 | 62 | 60 |

Q49 Do you believe that human beings have biologically evolved over time, or were created in their present form?

|  |  | Vote Choice for RVs (Q5) |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All <br> Respondents | Clinton | Trump | Undecided |
| Evolved over time | 68 | 75 | 54 | 65 |
| Created in present form | 32 | 25 | 46 | 35 |

Q50 Which individual do you think is most responsible for carrying out the September 11, 2001 attacks in New York and Washington?

|  |  | Vote Choice for RVs (Q5) |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All <br> Respondents | Clinton | Trump | Undecided |
| Osama Bin Laden | 62 | 62 | 64 | 62 |
| George W. Bush | 25 | 24 | 21 | 29 |
| Saddam Hussein | 8 | 6 | 12 | 8 |
| Barack Obama | 4 | 7 | 3 | 1 |

Q51 Thinking about vaccines for diseases such as measles, mumps, and rubella, do you think these vaccines are safe for healthy children or are they not safe for healthy children?

|  |  | Vote Choice for RVs (Q5) |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All <br> Respondents | Clinton | Trump | Undecided |
| Safe for healthy children | 78 | 82 | 76 | 73 |
| Not safe for healthy children | 22 | 18 | 24 | 27 |

Demographics and Political Variables (weighted percentages)

| Party ID (leaned) | ALL | RVs | LVs |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Democrat (with leaners) | 55 | 61 | 68 |
| Independent (no lean) | 22 | 15 | 9 |
| Republican (with leaners) | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| Party ID (7 point) | ALL | RVs | LVs |
| Democrat, strong | 27 | 32 | 40 |
| Democrat, not strong | 16 | 17 | 17 |
| Independent, leans Dem | 11 | 12 | 11 |
| Independent, no lean | 22 | 15 | 9 |
| Independent, leans Rep | 5 | 6 | 5 |
| Republican, not strong | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Republican, strong | 9 | 9 | 10 |
| Ideology | ALL | RVs | LVs |
| Liberal | 37 | 43 | 49 |
| Moderate | 46 | 41 | 34 |
| Conservative | 17 | 16 | 17 |
| Age | ALL | RVs | LVs |
| 18-24 | 38 | 33 | 31 |
| 25-29 | 29 | 29 | 28 |
| 30-35 | 33 | 37 | 41 |
| Gender | ALL | RVs | LVs |
| Male | 50 | 54 | 54 |
| Female | 50 | 46 | 46 |
| Race/Ethnicity | ALL | RVs | LVs |
| White, not Hispanic | 56 | 55 | 58 |
| Black, not Hispanic | 13 | 14 | 14 |
| Hispanic/Latino | 21 | 21 | 20 |
| Race-other/multiple races | 10 | 9 | 8 |
| Education | ALL | RVs | LVs |
| High school or less | 39 | 35 | 31 |
| Some College | 34 | 33 | 32 |
| College Degree | 18 | 21 | 24 |
| Post-Graduate Degree | 9 | 11 | 13 |
| Income | ALL | RVs | LVs |
| Less than \$50k | 54 | 49 | 43 |
| \$50k-\$100k | 32 | 35 | 38 |
| More than \$100k | 14 | 16 | 20 |
| Census Region | ALL | RVs | LVs |
| Northeast | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| Midwest | 20 | 20 | 19 |
| South | 37 | 36 | 37 |
| West | 25 | 25 | 26 |

